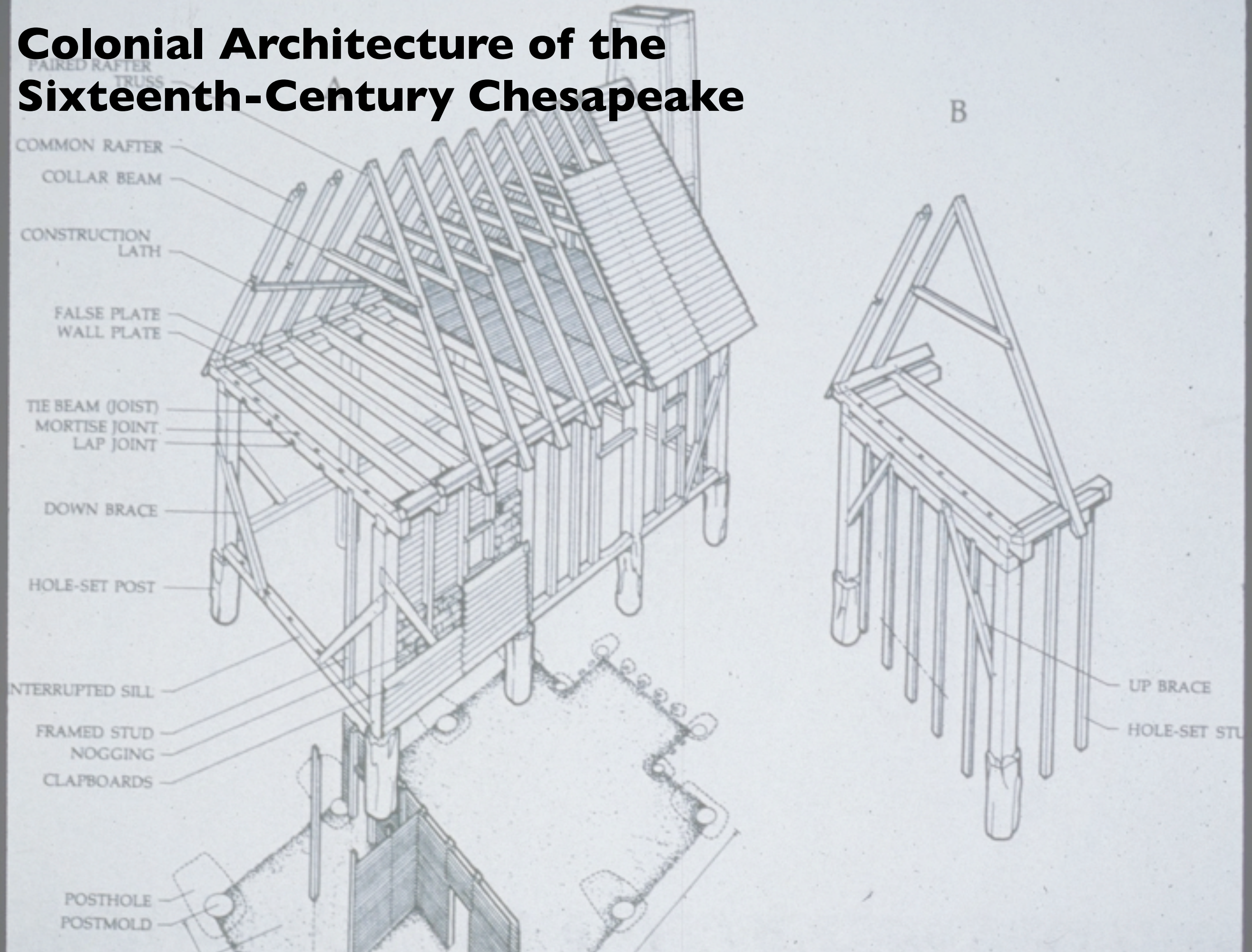


Colonial Architecture of the Sixteenth-Century Chesapeake



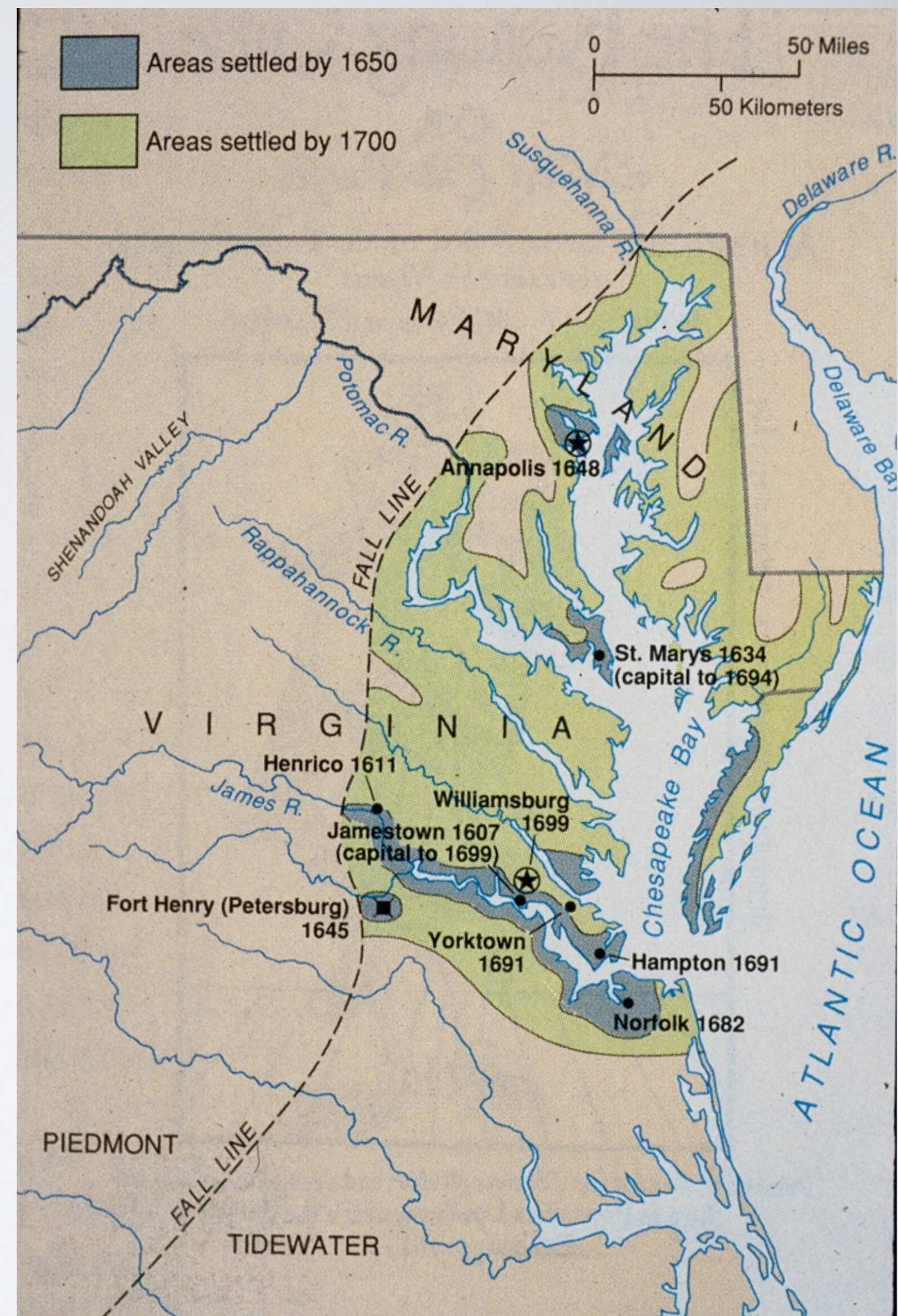


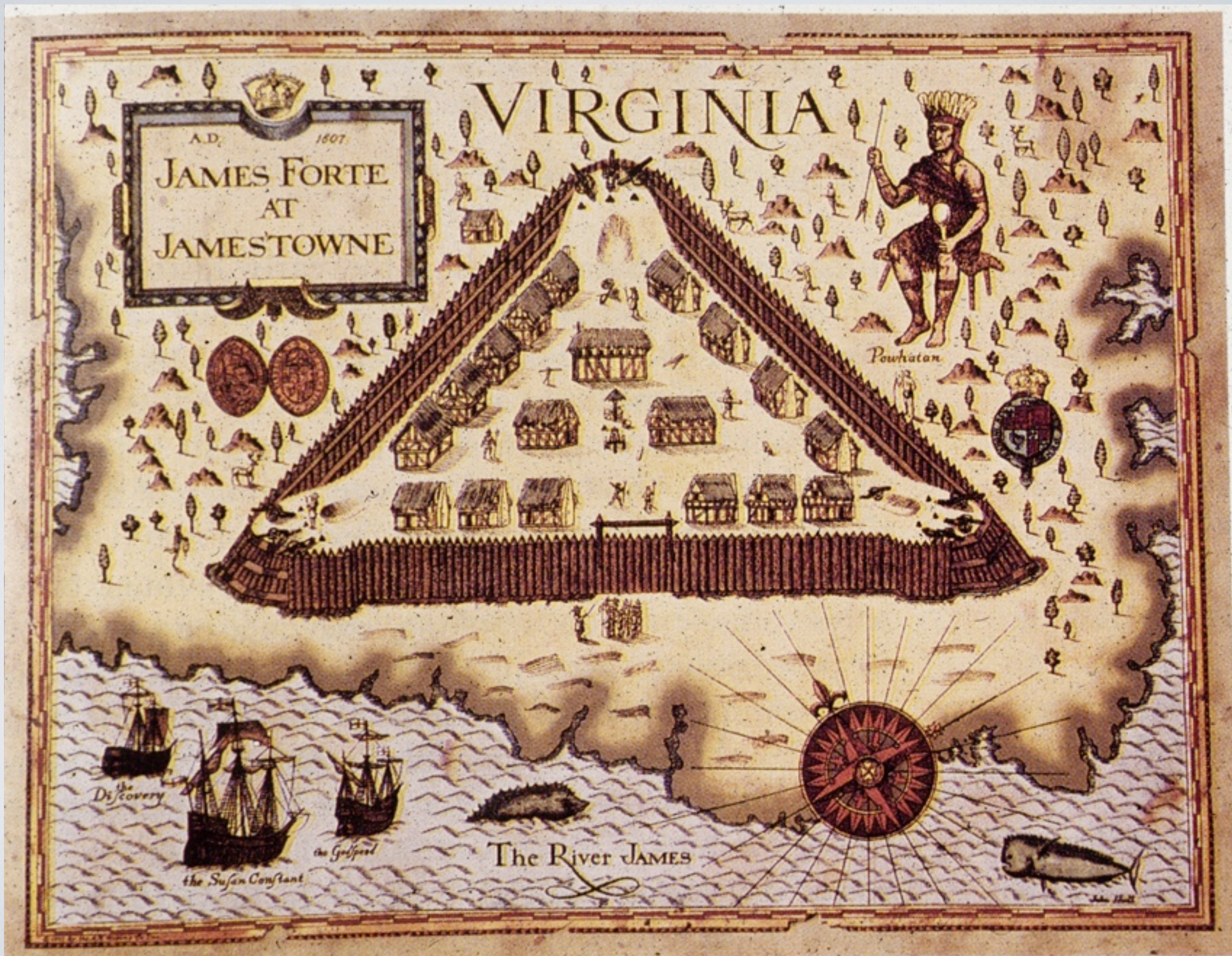
1606, Virginia Company receives charter from King James I with the purpose of establishing colonies in North America.

1607, Virginia founded; the first permanent English colony in North America.

1619, House of Burgesses established, the first democratically elected legislature in North America.

term: Tidewater Virginia





A MAP of
the most INHABITED part of
VIRGINIA
containing the whole PROVINCE of
MARYLAND
with Part of
PENSILVANIA, NEW JERSEY and NORTH CAROLINA
Drawn by
Joshua Fry & Peter Jefferson
in 1751.

Curatuck Inlet



Roanoke Inlet

To the Right Honourable, George Dunk Earl of Halifax, First Lord Commissioner,
and to the Rest of the Right Honourable and Honourable Commissioners for TRADE and PLANTATIONS.
This Map is most humbly Inscribed to their Lordships,
By their Lordships
Most Obedient & most devoted humble Serv^{ts} Tho^s Jefferys.



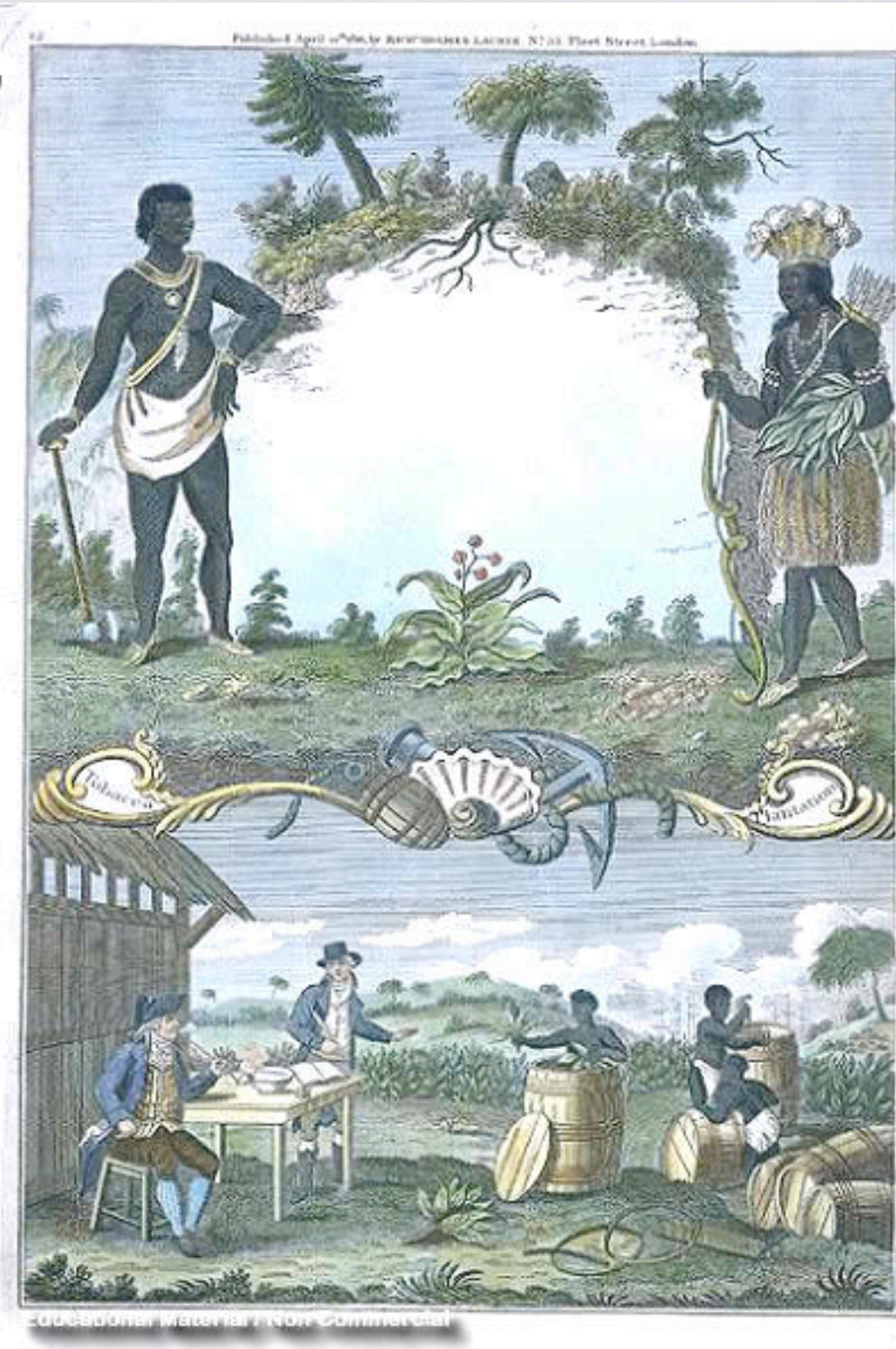
Tobacco
Cash Crop Economy, in contrast
to the family based farm
economy of New England

The Slave Economy

1619, Slaves are brought to Virginia from the Caribbean and sold to tobacco planters. These were the first slaves in British North America.

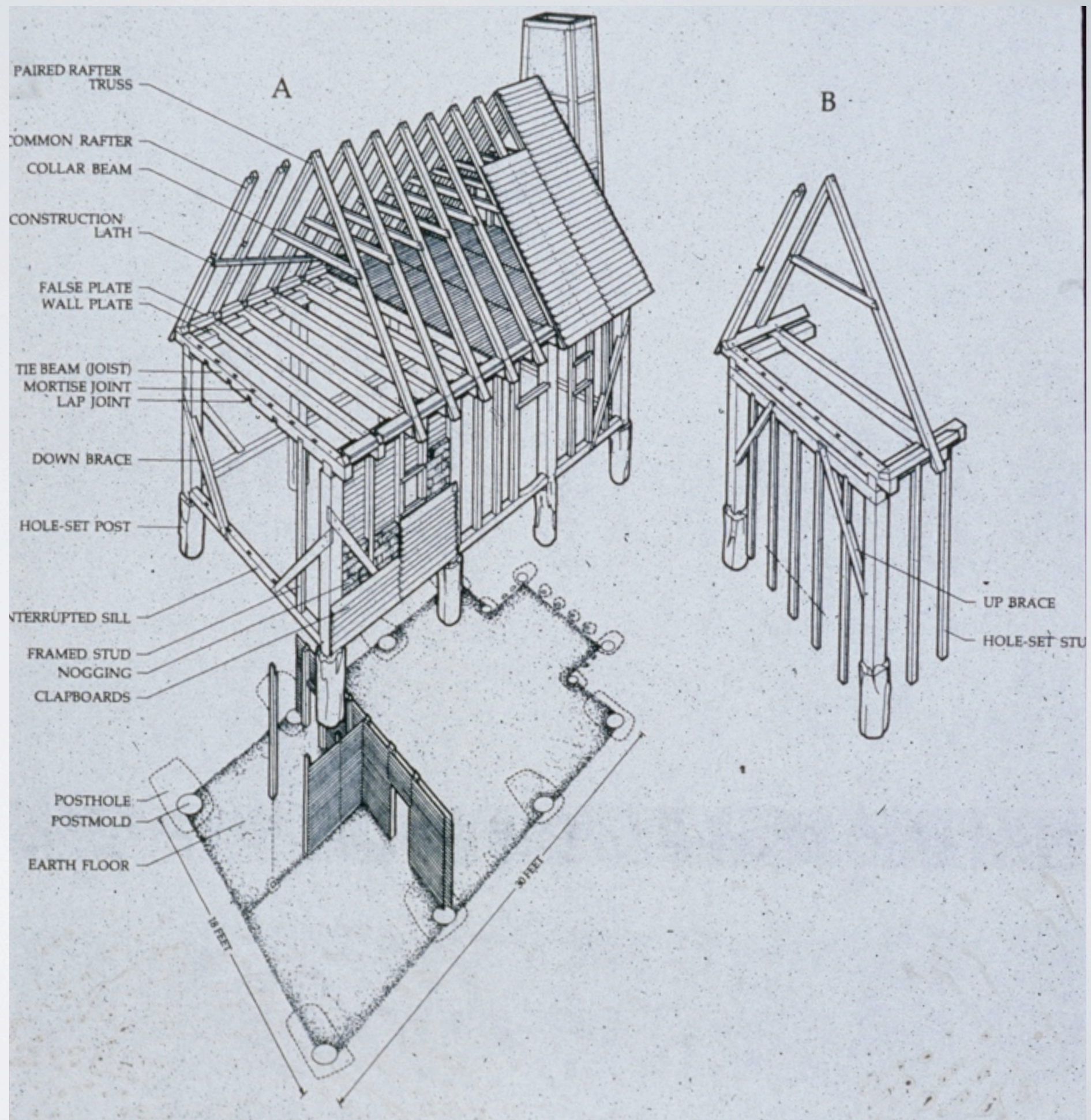
1662, Virginia law decrees for the first time that children born to black women “shall be bond or free, depending on the condition of the mother.”

1705, Slaves are defined as property, allowing their owners to bequeath their slaves. This law codified a long-standing practice of the 16th century.



CONSTRUCTION TECHNIQUES IN THE EARLY CHESAPEAKE

Earthfast
Construction
aka
Post-in-ground
Construction





Cedar Park
1702
Anne Arundel Co., MD
(brick veneer added 1736)

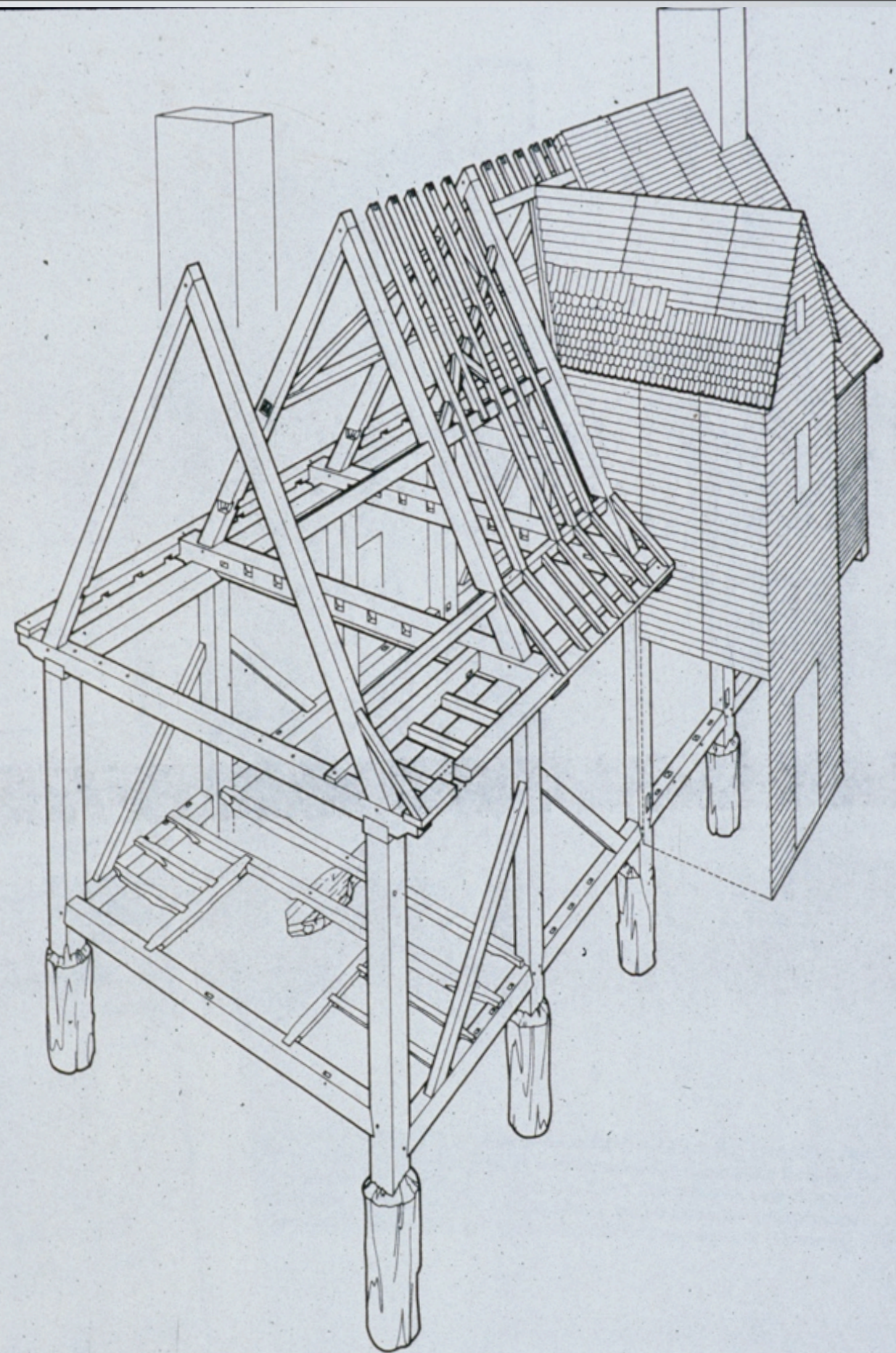


Fig. 4. Perspective view of the frame of Cedar Park, Anne Arundel County, Maryland, as built in 1702. (Drawing, Cary Carson and Chinh Hoang.)



Monday, November 1, 2010



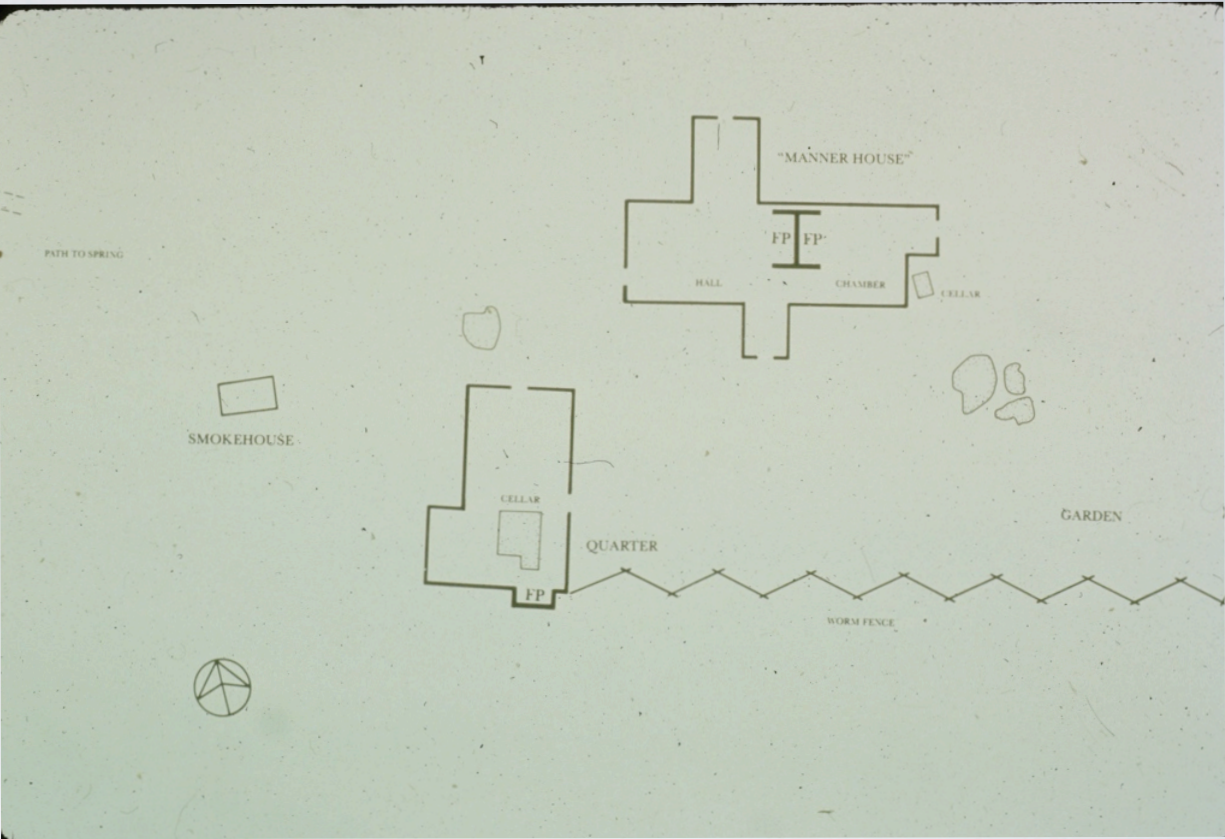
Monday, November 1, 2010

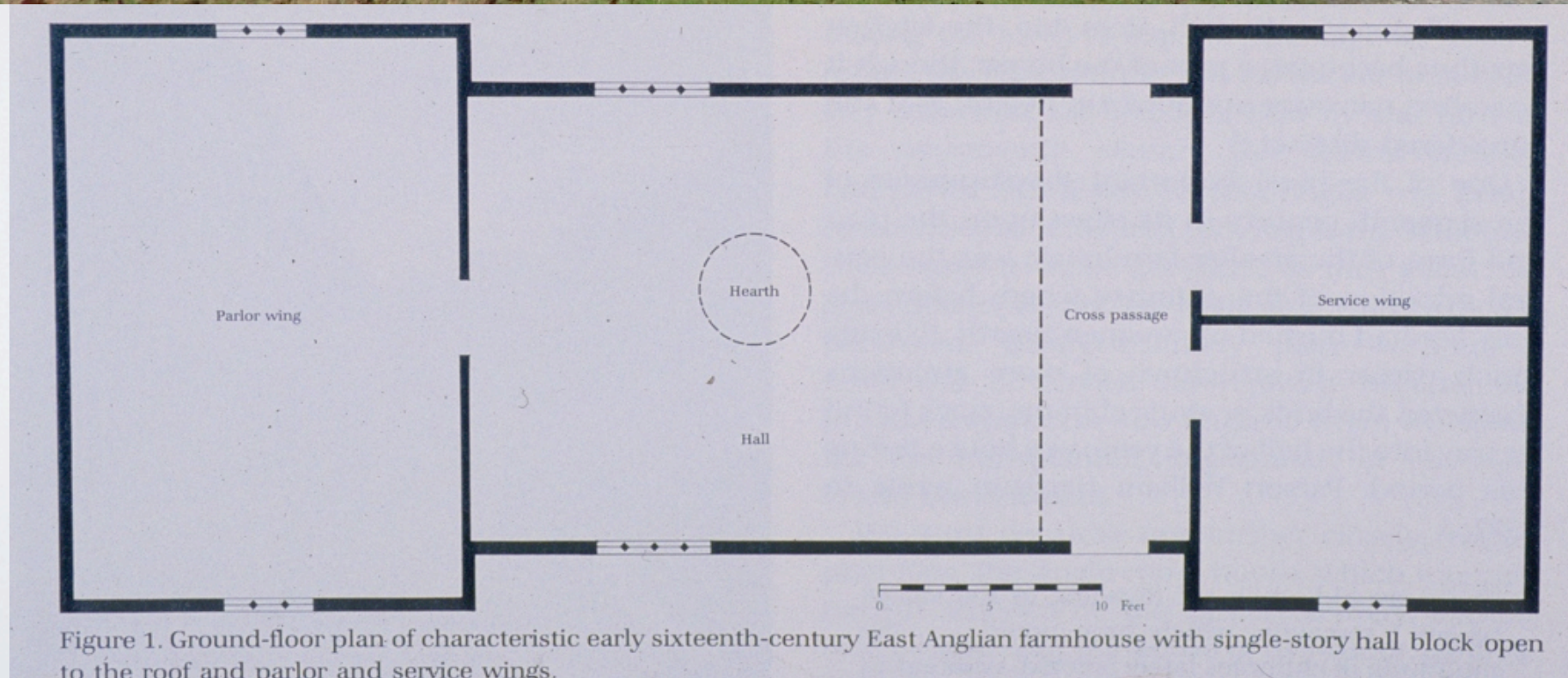




The Social Origins of Colonial Dwellings in the Chesapeake

Clifts Plantation, c. 1665, Westmoreland Co., VA,



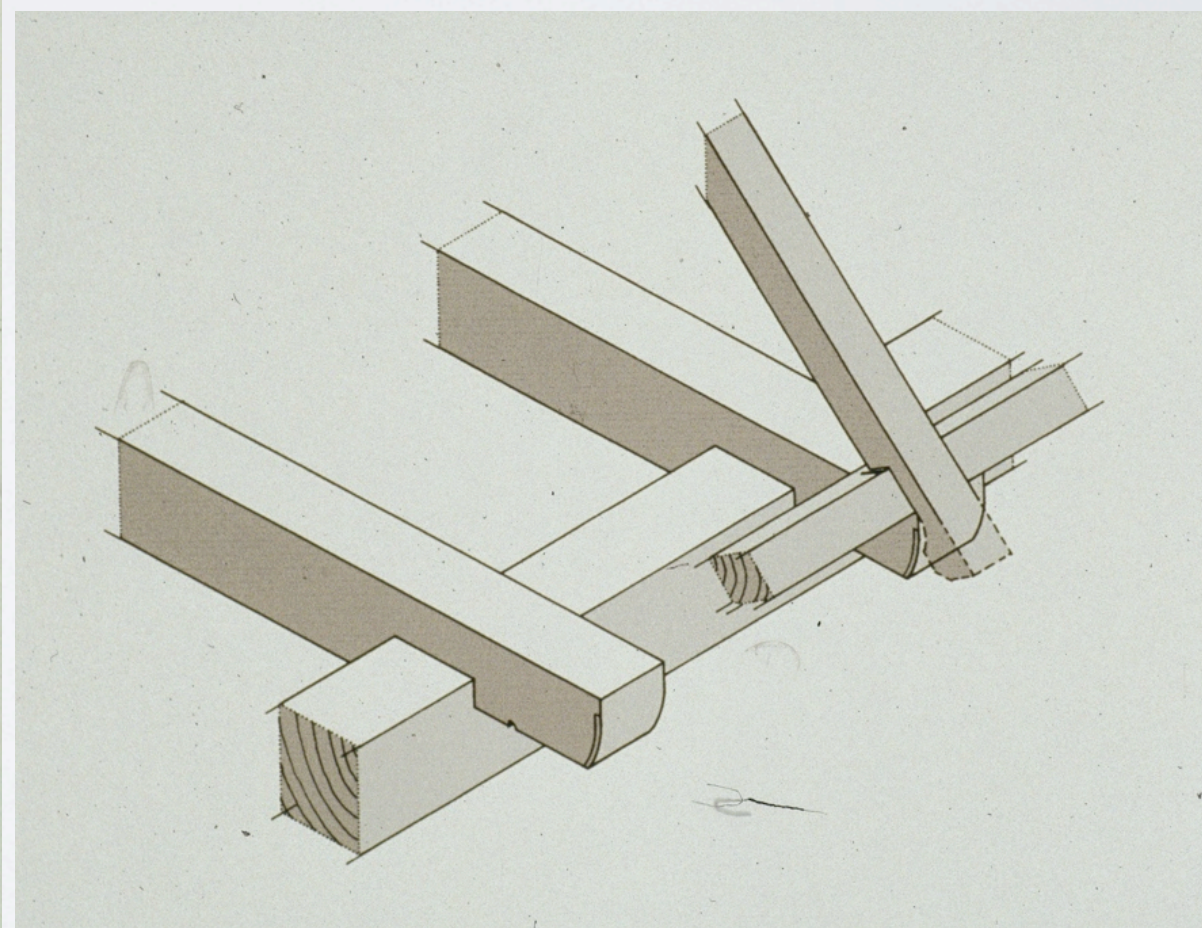
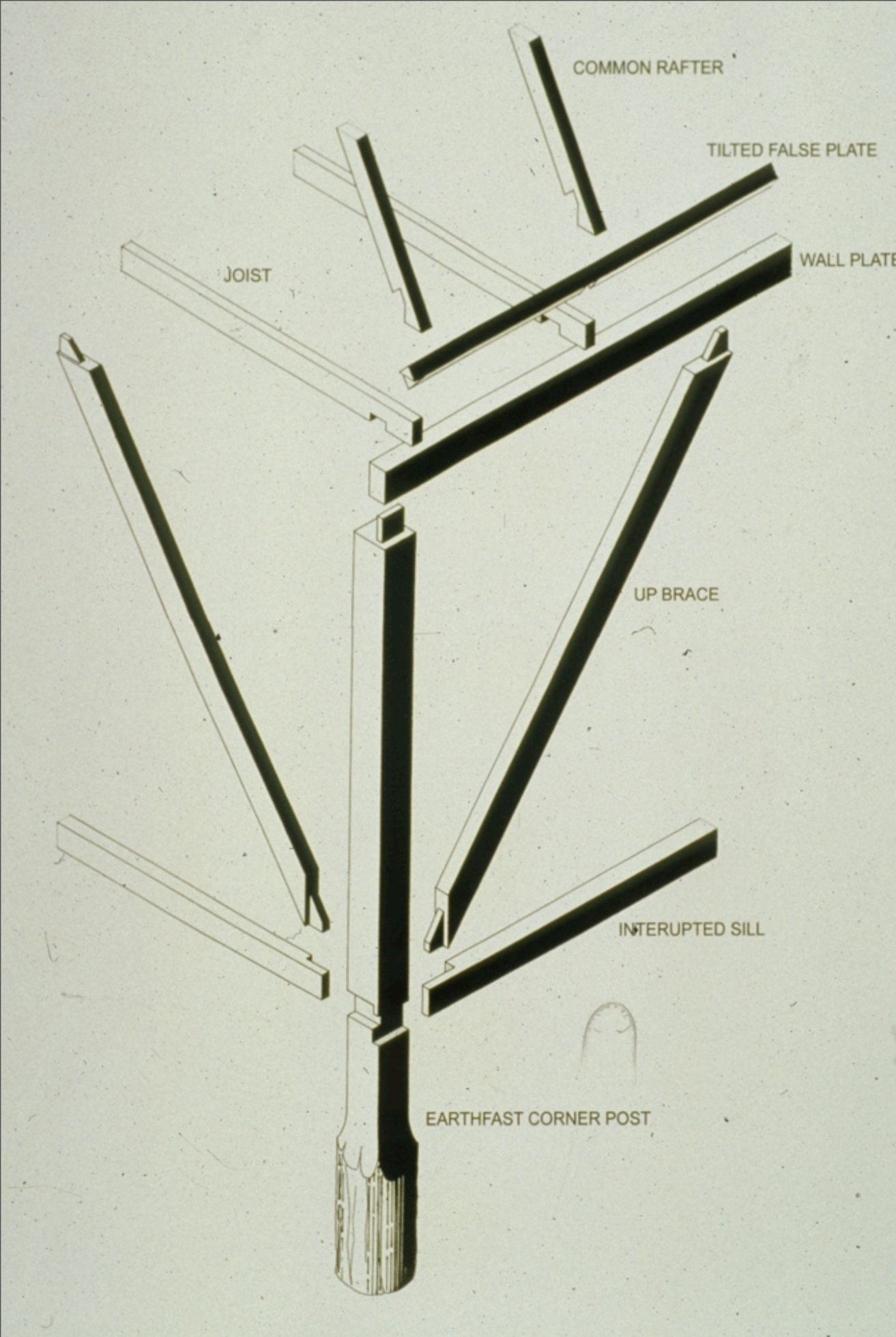






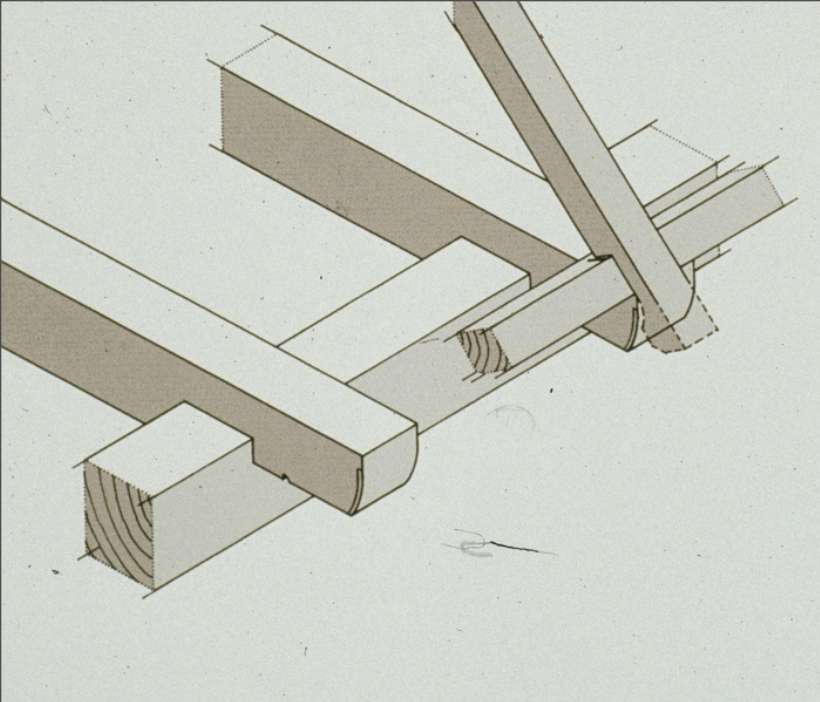
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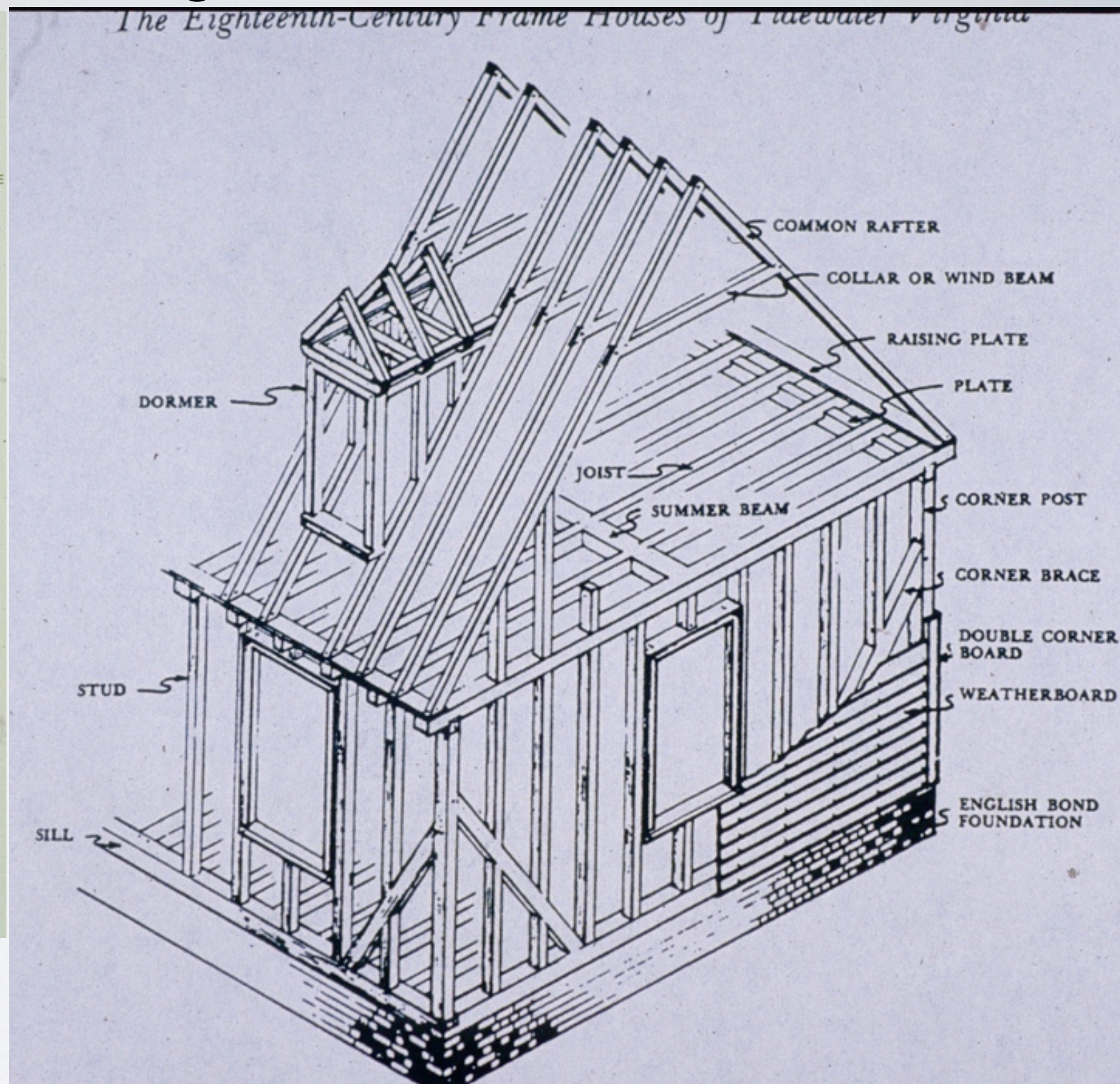
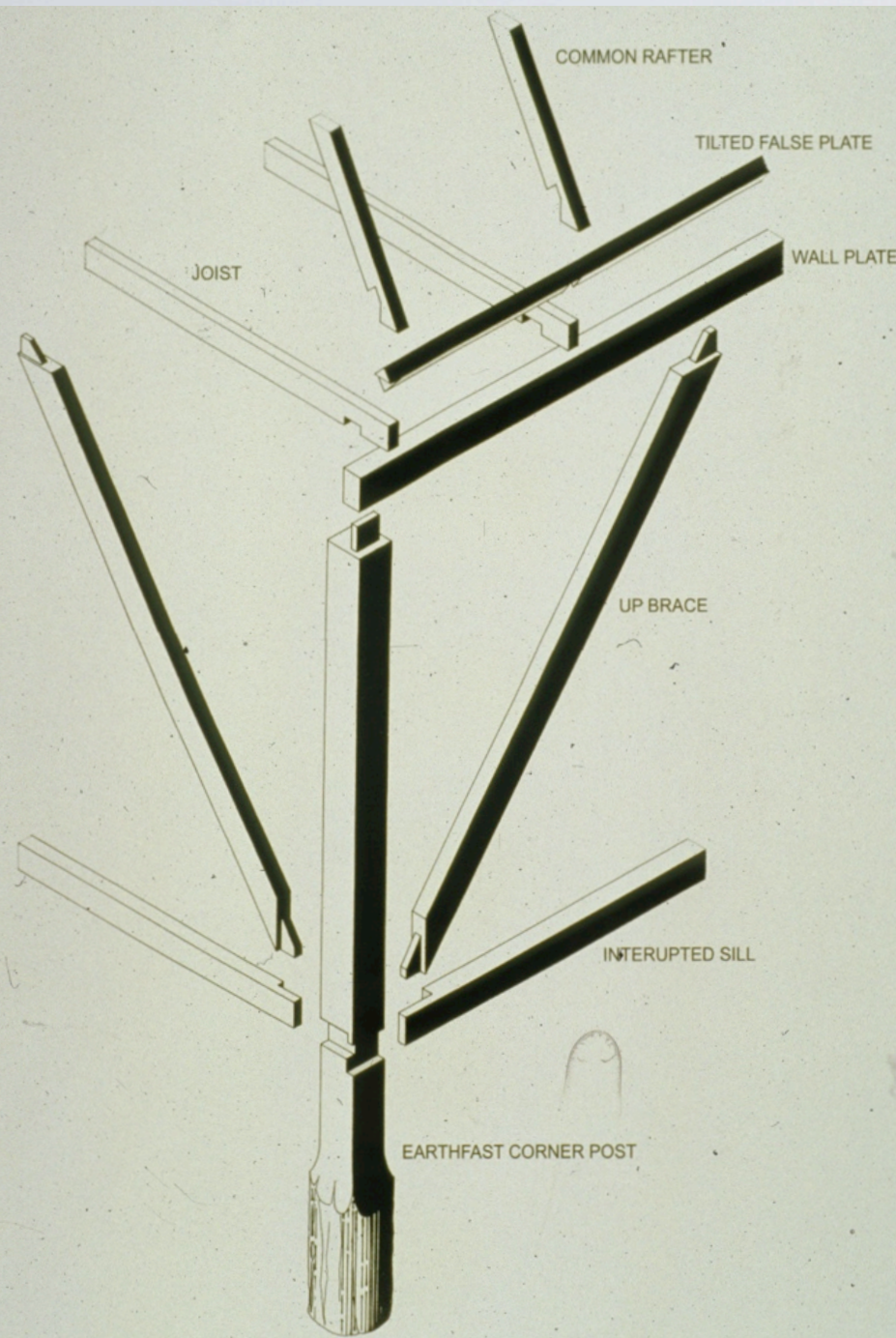


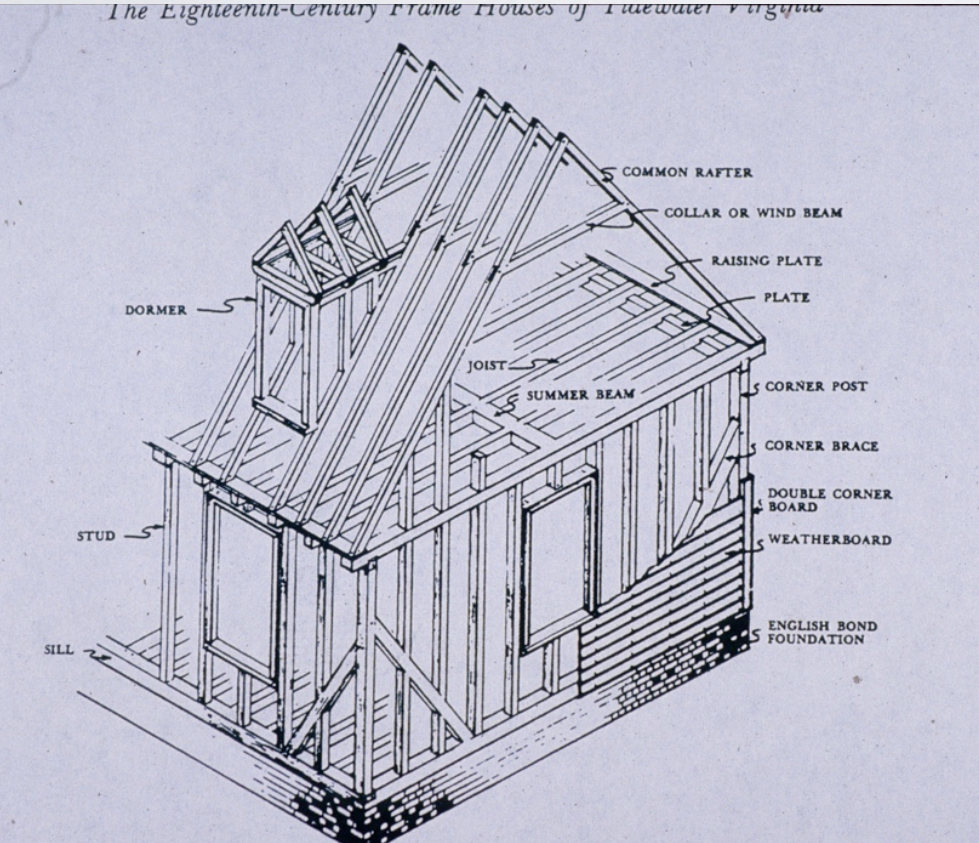
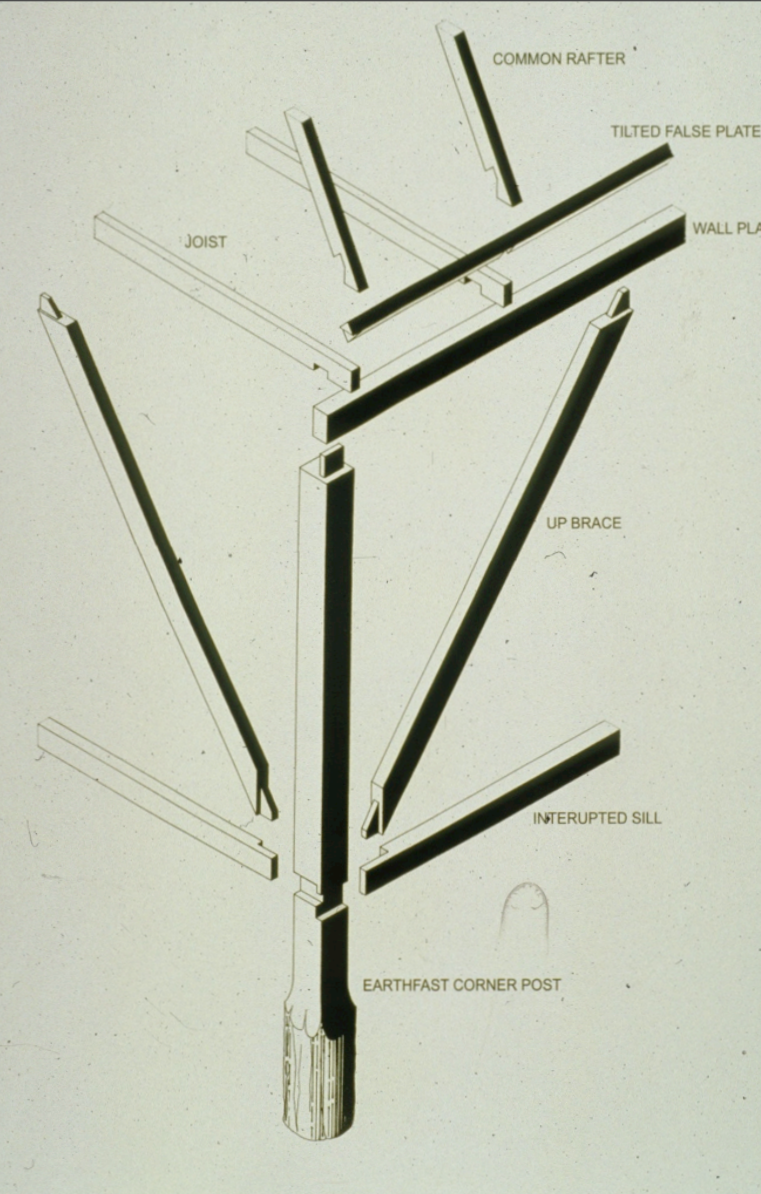


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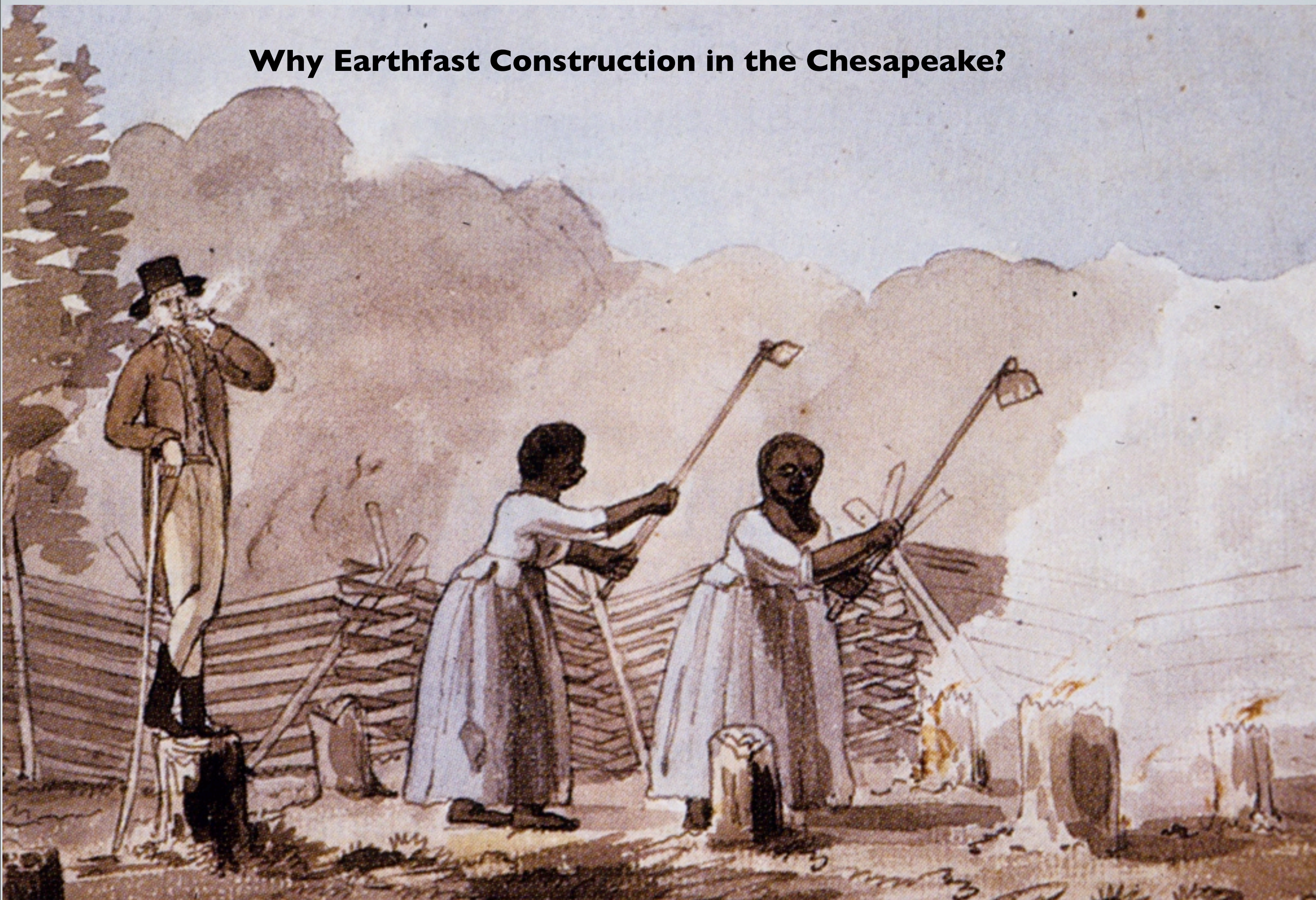


Evolution of the Virginia House Frame





Why Earthfast Construction in the Chesapeake?



Married women in
Middlesex County, Virginia



39

Married men in Middlesex



48

Women in Andover,
Massachusetts Bay Colony



62

Men in Andover



64

Women in Plymouth Colony

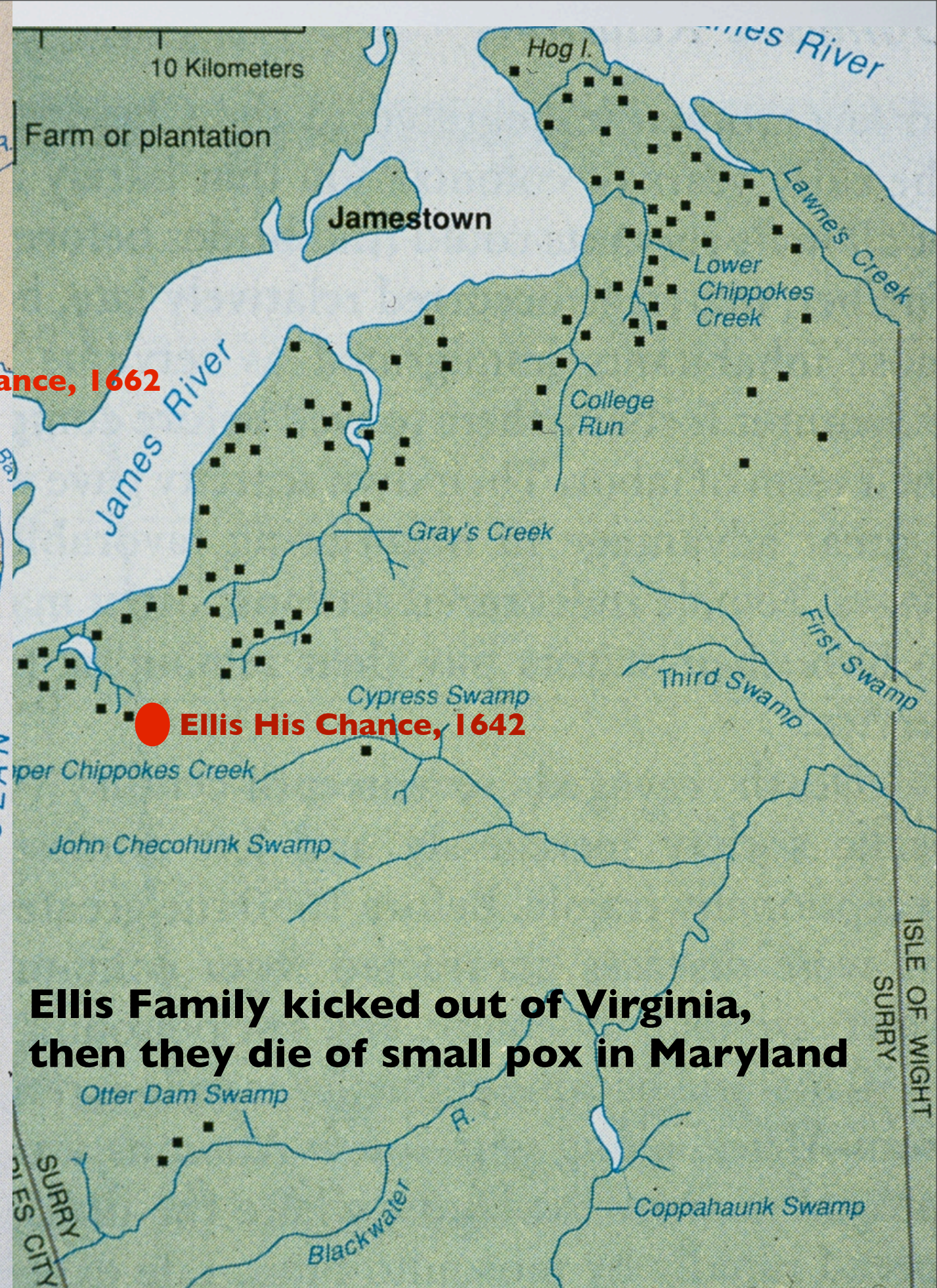


62

Men in Plymouth Colony



69



**Ellis Family kicked out of Virginia,
then they die of small pox in Maryland**

